

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



ورقة عمل بعنوان

رؤية مستقبلية لأداء القطاع الزراعي الفلسطيني

من خلال التحليل الديناميكي لبيانات الفترة 1980-2003

مقدمة إلى مؤتمر

تنمية وتطوير قطاع غزة
بعد الانسحاب الإسرائيلي

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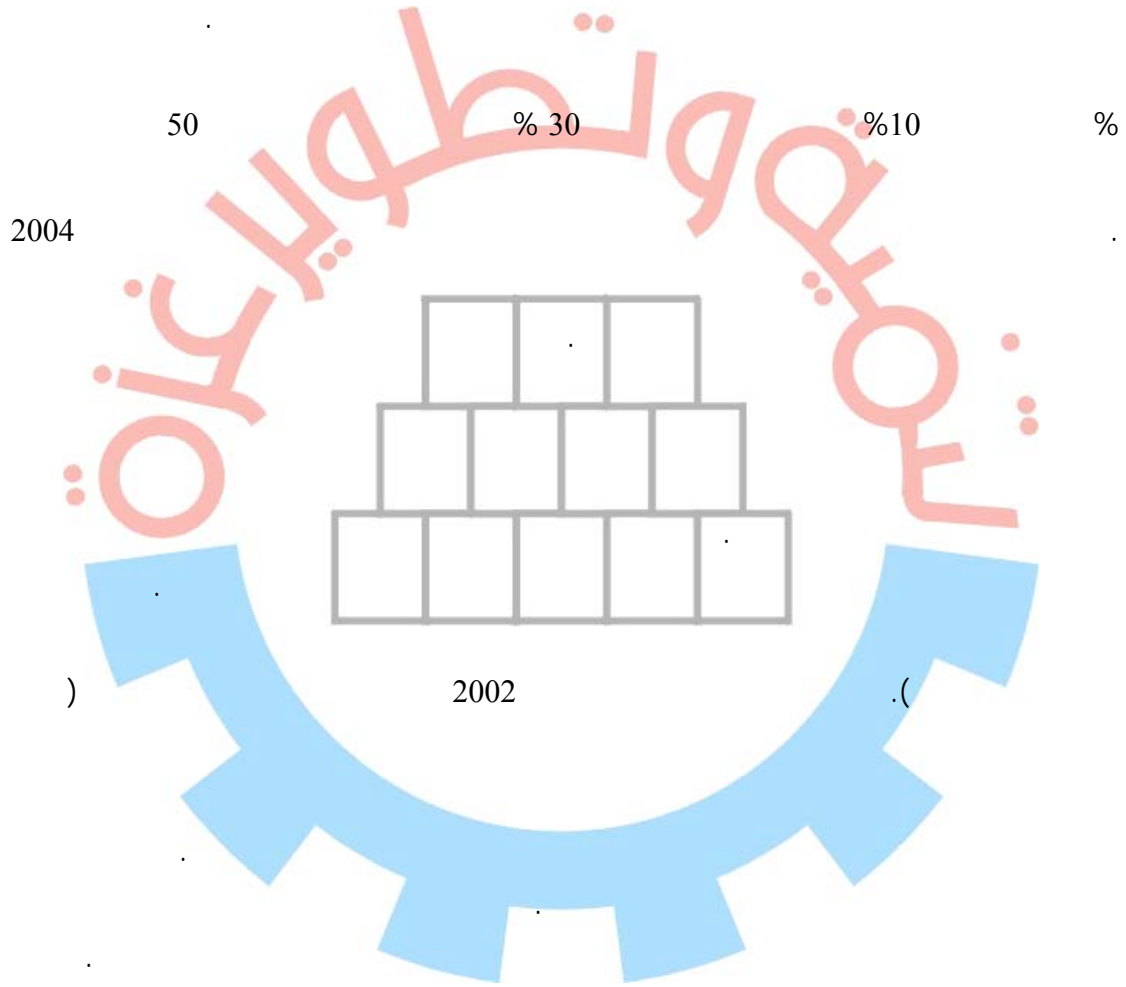
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A future View for Palestinian Agriculture Sector Performance, Dynamic Analysis for the period, 1980-2003

Abstract

This study evaluates the performance of Palestinian agriculture sector using time series econometrics procedures. It defines specific production function, connecting total agricultural production to the variables, cultivated land, input costs and labor force. Distinctively, it uses a dynamic Johansen-Grange Cointegration procedure to forecast long run relationships among study variables and uses Error Correction Model (ECM) to check for short-run dynamics. Mainly, it displays a significant negative effect and a positive one for input costs and labor force, respectively, on agricultural product. Also, short-run dynamics shows that input costs and labor force main determinants of agricultural production. Overall, these results recommend specific policies seek depressing input costs; a situation leads to a better performance.

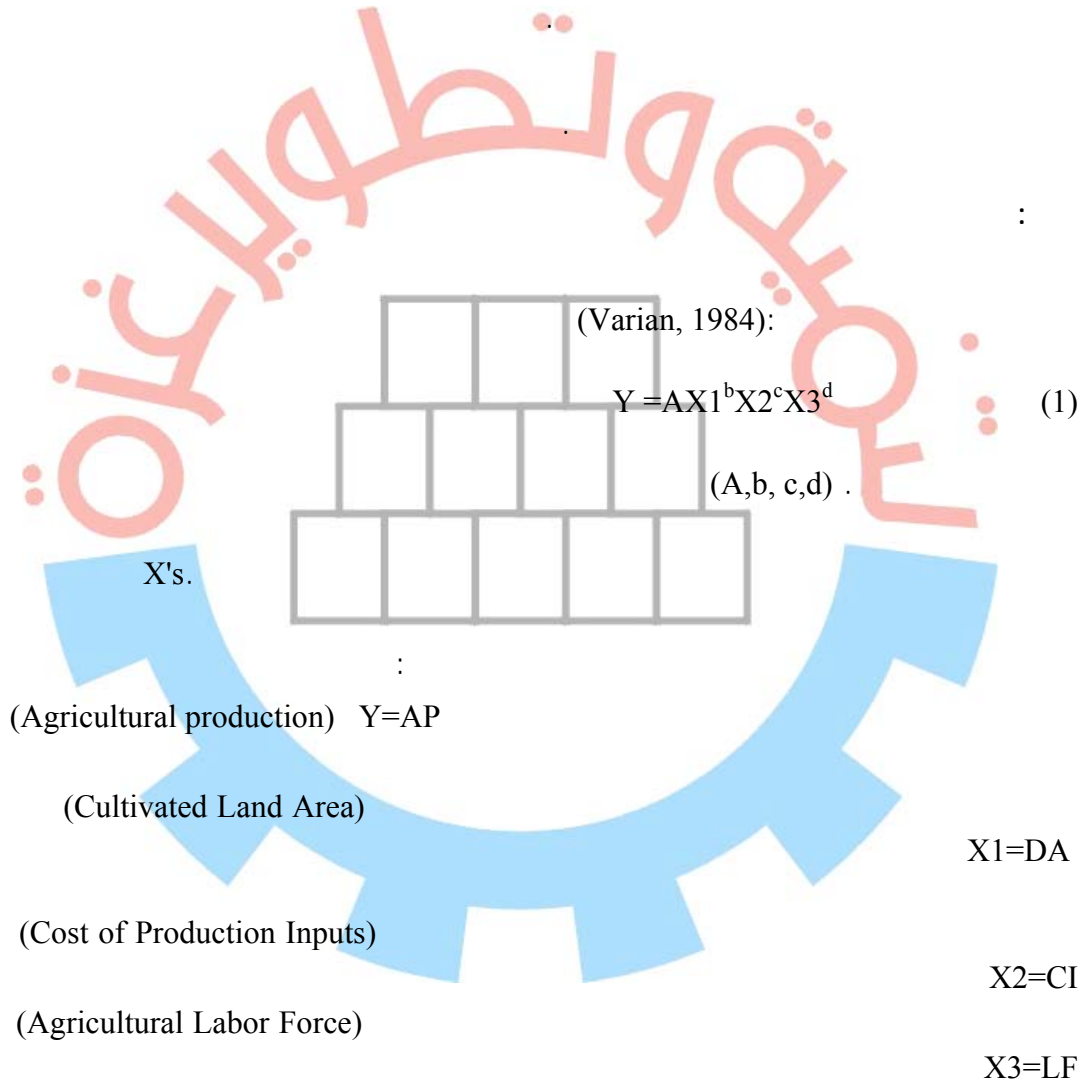




PARC,

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(2005)



(1)

$$ap_t = a + b*da_t + c*ci_t + d*lf_t + \varepsilon_t \quad (2)$$

ε_t (Random Error)

Unit root test for Stationarity.

$$\Delta z_t = a_0 + a_1 t + a_2 z_{t-1} + \sum_{i=1}^{k-1} b_i \Delta z_{t-i} + \varepsilon_t, t=1,2,\dots, n \quad (3)$$

$\Delta z_t, k:$

(ap, da, ci, lf

(Granger, Johansen, 1986)

Vector Autoregressive (VAR) Error Correction Model()

$$\Delta z_t = a_{0z} + a_{1z} t - \Pi_z z_{t-1} + \sum_{i=1}^{k-1} A_{iz} \Delta z_{t-i} + \phi_z w_t + \varepsilon_t, t=1,2,\dots, n \quad (4)$$

$z_t, w_t, \varepsilon_t, a_0, a_1$

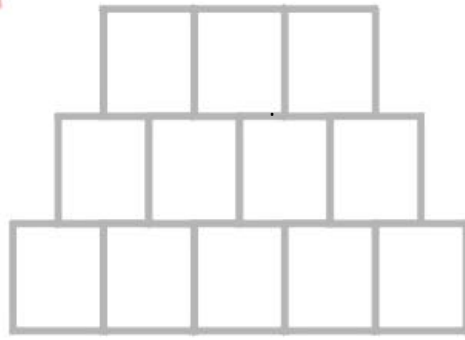
$\Pi_z, \Pi_z = \alpha\beta; A_{iz}; \phi_z$



$$\Delta Z_t = \sum A_k \Delta Z_{t-i} + \alpha ecm(-1) + \varepsilon_t, k = 1, \dots, n \quad (5)$$

A_k is (3×3) matrix, α is (3×1) matrix, ecm

1993-1980 1994 2003-.



) : ADF-Unit root tests for Stationarity((1) (3))

() 5) %ap, ci,lf((da) .



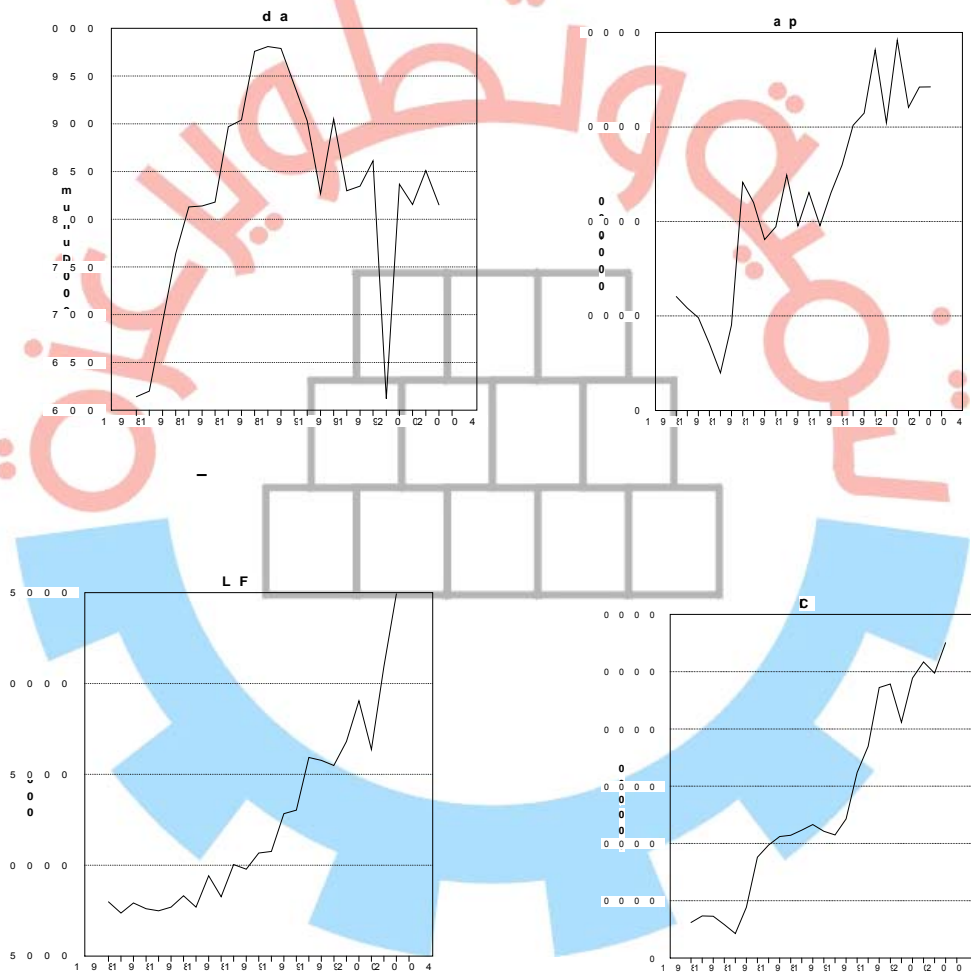
(1)

ap, ci, lf

I(1)

da

I(0)



:(1)



(1)
2003-1980 (ADF) :

	Test Statistics k			
	Log-level			
	Constant	k	Constant + trend	k
ap	-1.6026	1	-3.5217	1
ic	-1.0988	1	-3.3635	1
lf	1.6785	1	-1.7239	1
da	-3.3497*	1	-3.9383	1
	Test Statistics k			
	First differences			
	Constant	k	Constant + trend	k
ap	-4.2725*	1	-4.1576*	1
ic	-4.4581*	1	-4.3940*	1
lf	-3.1427*	1	-4.1611*	1
da				I (0)

(5) %
) Enders, 1995. (* -)

:)Cointegration Analysis(

(ap, ci, lf)

(da

)



and LR AKaike Criteria (AIC) selects (2), Schwarz Bayesian Criteria (SBC) selects (0) test don't reject (2).
VAR (2) .

)2 :(.)

Residual Diagnostic Tests for the VAR Equations

Variable	LMSC(3)	Prob-Values	N(2)	Prob-Values
ap	0.7493	(0.3870)	4.8207	(0.090)
ci	2.1463	(0.145)	0.0954	(0.9533)
lf	5.8137	(0.016)	1.1539	(0.562)

.(3)

(3)



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2003-1980

(Cointegration Rank and Deterministic Component)

Cointegration with unrestricted intercepts and no trend in the VAR Cointegration LR Test based on Trace of the Stochastic Matrix					
22 observation from 1982 to 2003 order of VAR=2 List of variables included in the cointegrating vector: ap ic lf List of I(0) variables included in the VAR: da List of eigen values in descending order 0.7154 0.5035 0.5035					
Null	Alternative	Statistic	95% CV	90% CV	
r=0	r=1	43.7747	31.5400	28.7800	
r<=1	r=2	16.1254*	17.8600	15.7500	
r<=2	r=3	0.7223	8.0700	6.5000	

(*)

17

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(Harris, 1995)



(Pasaran, 1997)

(Pesaran and Shin, (1995); Pesaran, (1997); Pesaran and Smith, (1998))

$$\begin{matrix}
 0 & & a_1=1 \\
 & (a_1, a_2, a_3) & ap, ic, lf . \\
 & & (4)
 \end{matrix}$$

The Unrestricted Cointegration Vectors

Estimated Cointegrated Vectors in Johansen Estimation (Normalized in Brackets) Cointegration with unrestricted intercepts and no trends in the VAR 22 observation from 1982 to 2003. Order of VAR 2, Chosen r=1.	
	Vector 1
ap	-1.8814 (-1.000)
ic	1.5181 (0.80690)
lf	-0.49519 (-0.2632)

a1=1

$$\begin{matrix}
 : \\
 ap = -0.8069 * ic + 0.2632 * lf \\
 (0.0628) \quad (0.1219)
 \end{matrix}$$

100

%



80 %100 %
26 .%

(Vector Error Correction Model and Short-Run Dynamics)

(4

5

.()

2003-

1980

ecm (-1).

(5)

ap, ic, lf)

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Regressors	dap equation	dic equation	dlf equation
constant	14.0071 (5.8424) *	8.7001 (4.1289) *	0.3238 (0.2755)
dap1	0.1849 (0.5448)	0.2223 (0.7461)	0.0118 (0.0707)
dic1	0.5498 (1.2548)'	0.2372 (0.6159)	-0.0429 (-0.19991)
dlf1	0.6058 (1.2884)'	0.8277 (2.0028) *	-0.4698 (-2.0387) *
ecm1(-1)	-2.2331 (-5.7864) *	-1.3912 (-4.1016) *	-0.0128 (-0.0680)
da	-0.0028 (-0.2053)	0.0029 (0.2469)	-0.0108 (-1.6375)'
			Diagnostics



LMSC(3)	0.4211 (0.5160)	2.7768 (0.096)	1.0443 (0.3070)
FF(1)	2.0193 (0.155)	2.8200 (0.093)	2.1769 (0.1400)
N(2)	6.0350 (0.049)	0.3295 (0.8480)	0.7699 (0.6800)
H(1)	0.21184 (0.6450)	0.29063 (0.590)	0.8538 (0.3550)
R ²	0.7331	0.5766	0.3886
σ [^]	0.2051	0.1803	0.1005
DW	2.0807	2.2528	1.5539

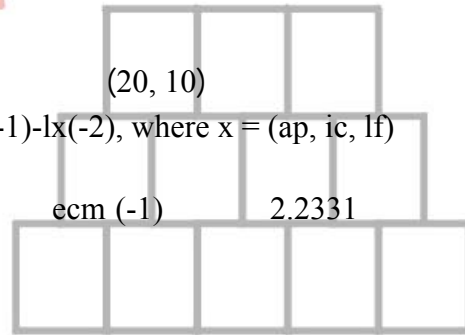
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% 5

(*

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(20, 10)
 $dlx = lx - lx(-1), dlx1 = lx(-1) - lx(-2)$, where $x = (ap, ic, lf)$



ecm(-1)

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R² = 0.73



Wald Test for Weak Exogeneity

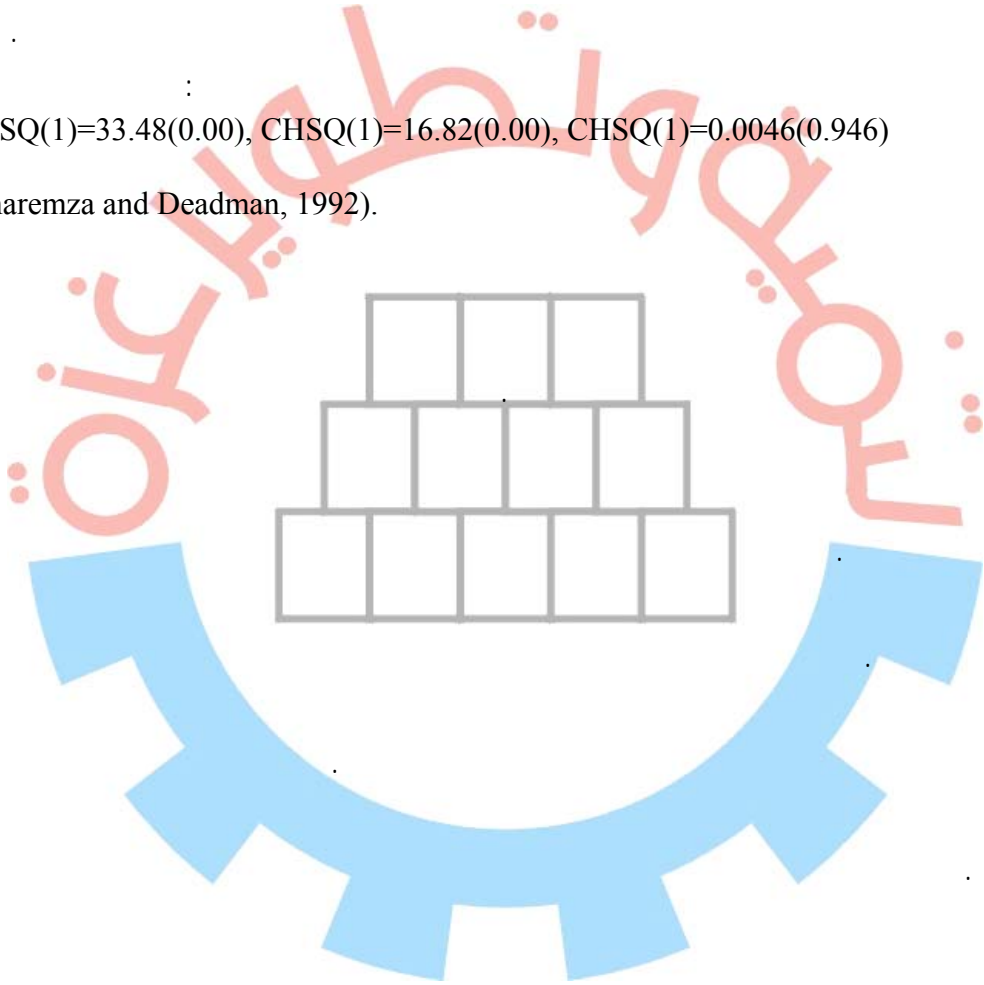
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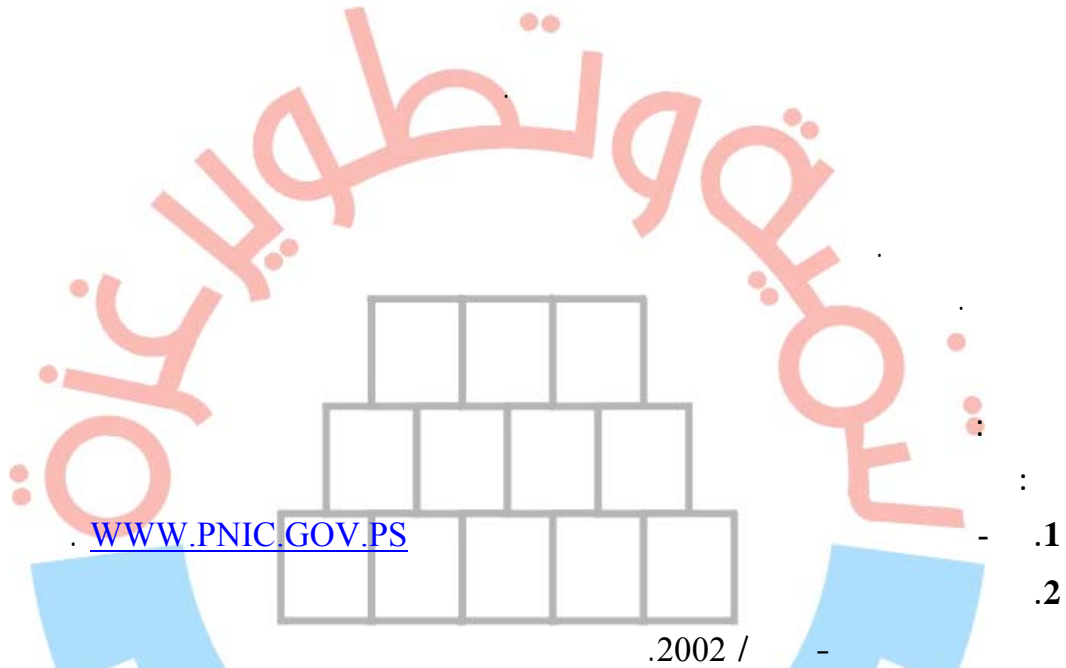
$ecmi=1$

$ecmi$

CHSQ(1)=33.48(0.00), CHSQ(1)=16.82(0.00), CHSQ(1)=0.0046(0.946)

(Charemza and Deadman, 1992).





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